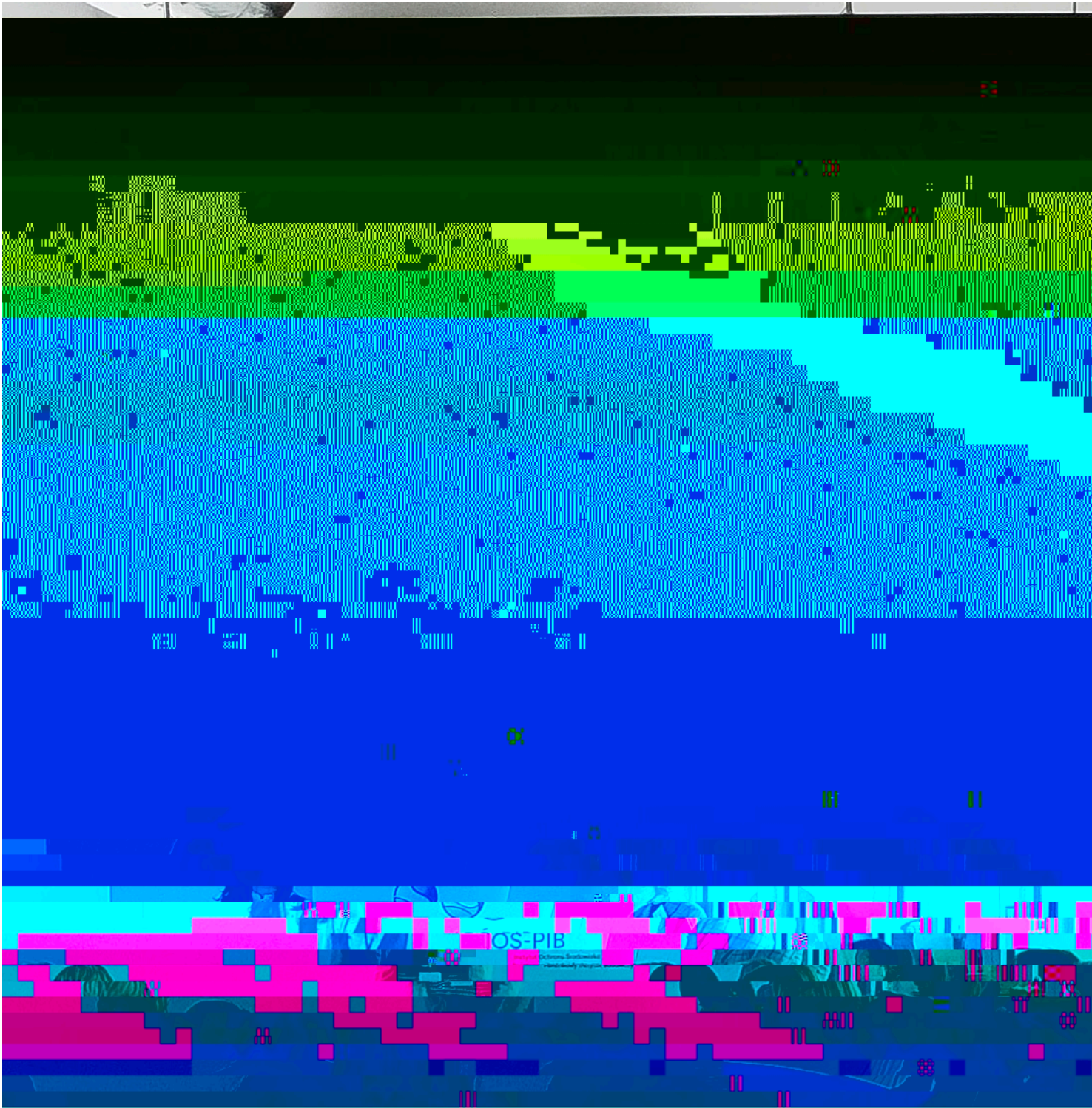






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Dodana: 22 kwiecień 2025 09:04