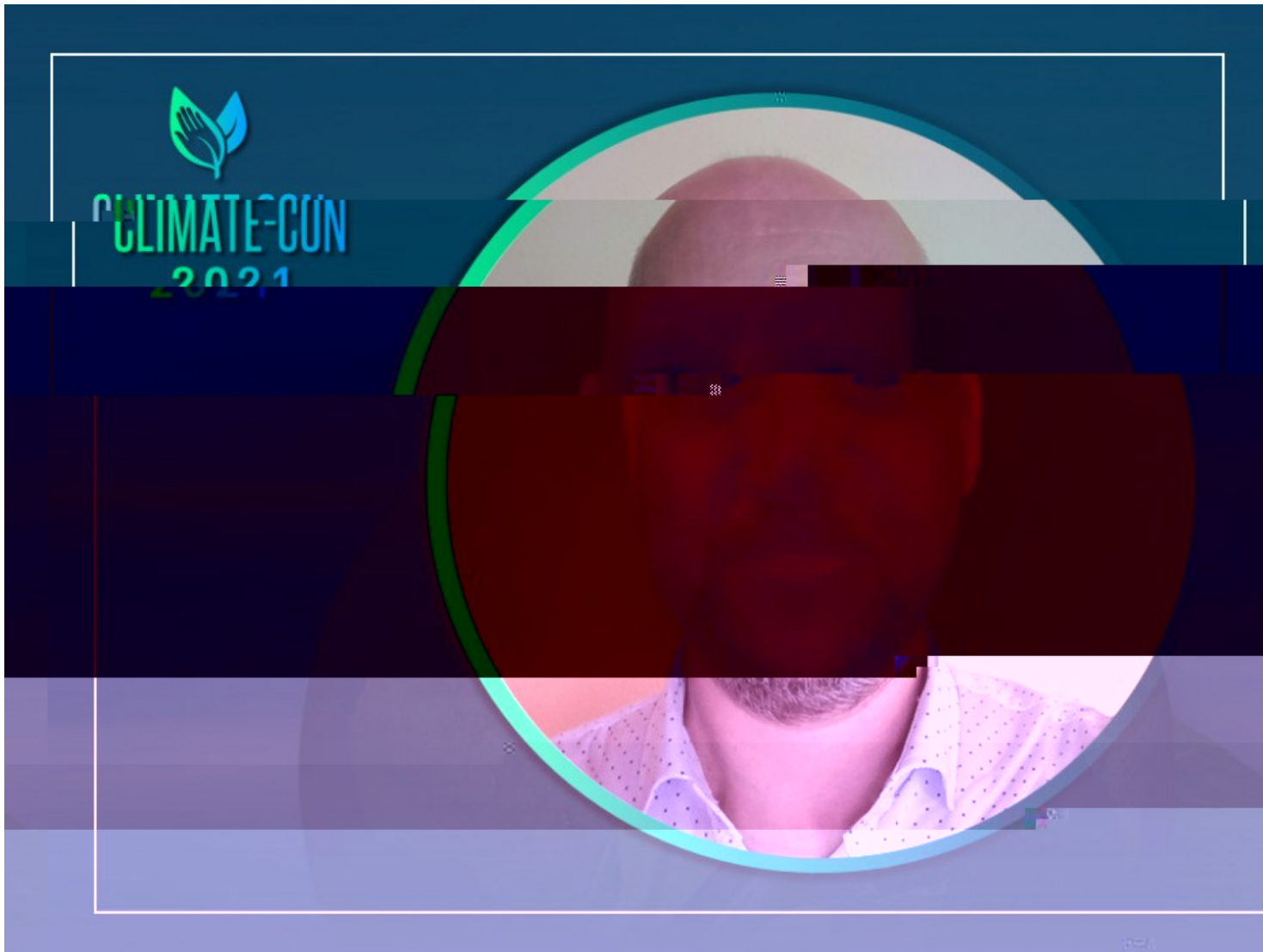




Dodana: 16 styczeń 2025 15:34